

the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,922 active editors 7,000,041 articles in English Beach on Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Full article...) Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK service Transportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and Paralympics Rhine campaign of 1796 Archive By email More featured articles. "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men wince"? ... that Soviet trophy brigades systematically looted art and even moved entire factories from Central and Eastern Europe during and after World War II? ... that the only copy of El Apóstol, widely considered to be the first animated feature film, was lost in a fire? ... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"? ... that Solomon Islands at the 2024 Summer Olympics were represented by the only all-female delegation at the games? ... that one candidate in the 1990 United States Senate election in Tennessee began the campaign with \$3,000 in campaign funds, while the other began with \$1 million? ... that after the pilot of Somali Airlines Flight took off and crashed a few minutes later? ... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national record which they held until 2019? ... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? Archive Start a new article Nominate an article Jafar Panahi It Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtaq and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicusor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in parliament. Austria, represented by ]] with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest. Ongoing: Gaza war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Recent deaths: Sebastião Salgado Alfredo Palacio Marthe Cohn Charles Rangel Jim Irsay Yury Grigorovich Nominate an article May 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din 585 BC - According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 - The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d. 1327)Francis Gleeson (priest) (b. 1884)Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b. 1925)Kylie Minogue (b. 1968) More anniversaries: May 29 May 29 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites Recently featured: Anemonoides blanda Bluespotted ribbontail ray Black Lives Matter art Archive More featured pictures Community portal - The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump - Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news - Sources of news about wikipedia. Reference desk - Ask presearch questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk - Ask research questions about using or editing Wikipedia. - A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikibooksFree textbooks and manuals WikidataFree knowledge base WikinewsFree-content news WikiquoteCollection of quotations WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree learning tools WikivoyageFree travel guide WiktionaryDictionary and thesaurus This Wikipedia is written in English. Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the Română Simple English Slovenčina Srpski Srpskohrvatski Suomi Türkçe O'zbekcha 50,000+ articles Asturianu Azərbaycanca [] Retrieved from " 2Calendar year 1918 January كرودى Frysk Gaeilge Galego Hrvatski أردو [] Retrieved from " 2Calendar year 1918 January كرودى Frysk Gaeilge Galego Hrvatski أردو [] Retrieved from " 2Calendar year 1918 January February March April May June July August September October November December This article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation). Calendar years 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1920 1921 vte 1918 by topic Subject Animation Archaeology Architecture Art Aviation Awards Film Literature Poetry Meteorology Music Jazz Rail transport Radio Science Sports Football Television By country Afghanistan Australia Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Canada China Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary India Ireland Italy Japan Mexico New Zealand Norway Ottoman Syria Palestine (British administered) Philippines Portugal Russia South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom United States Lists of leaders Territorial governors Religious leaders Law Birth and death categories Births Deaths Establishments categories Establishments Disestablishments Works category Works Introductions vte 1918 in various calendar136704 D34 LAssyrian calendar14-75Balinese saka calendar14-75Balinese saka calendar136704 D34 LAssyrian calendar16668Bahá'í calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar6668Bahá'í calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar6668Bahá'í calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar6668Bahá'í calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Armenian calendar1918MCMXVIIIAb urbe condita2671Ar 9 Geo. 5Buddhist calendar2462Burmese calendar1280Byzantine calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar1974-1975 - Shaka - to -戊午年 (Earth Horse)4615 or 4408 - to -戊午年 (Earth Horse)4615 or 4408 - to -戊午年 (Earth Horse)4615 or 4408 - to -戊午年 (Earth Horse)4616 or 4409Coptic calendar1974-1975 - Shaka Samvat1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar11918Igbo calendar918-919Iranian calendar1296-1297Islamic calendar1336-1337Japanese calendar7Julian calendar7Julian calendar7Julian calendar7Julian calendar7Julian calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar848-1849Juche calendar450Thai solar calendar2460-2461Tibetan calendar my 蛇年(female Fire-Snake)2044 or 1663 or 891 — to — 阳土马年(male Earth-Horse)2045 or 1664 or 892 Wikimedia Common year starting on Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the Common Era (CE) and Anno Domini (AD) designations, the 918th year of the 20th century, and the 918th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the eleventh month of this year. Also in this year, the Spanish flu pandemic killed 50-100 million people worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 14 (Gregorian Calendar). World War I will be abbreviated as "WWI" February 16: The Act of Independence of Lithuania Main article: January 1918 January - 1918 flu pandemic: The "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first
observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 8 - American president Woodrow Wilson presents the Fourteen Points as a basis for peace negotiations to end the war. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Democratic Federative Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russia. January 25 - The Third All-Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 28 - Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1918 February 1 - Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia or any other state. February 16 - The Council of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring 18 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19 - WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19-25 - WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British authorities begin. February 19-25 - WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British authorities begin. 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane developed by Elmer Ambrose Sperry and Peter Cooper Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March 12 -Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6] March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the Boston Symphony Orchestra, and arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and arreste Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 20 - March 20,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1 - The Royal Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 - Salote succeeds as Queen of Tonga she will remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends.[6] April 8 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 -WWI: Manfred von Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: [7] First Ostend Raid: [7] First Ostend Raid: Austria-Hungary, after three years in prison. April 30 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1918 May 1 - WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture
Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 - General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 people May 14 - The Three Minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress. May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia. May 27 - WWI: The Week-long and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as t Battle of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenian forces victorious over the Ottomans. May 29-30 - WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen - The "Spanish battleship Szent István sunk by Italian torpedo boats Szent István Main article: June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody for poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 - Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens the Allies, to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of his h Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 - WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt, Soundest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued.[13] Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14] Main article: August 1918 August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI: Australian hospital ship HMAT Warilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board.[16] August 8 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 16 - The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army. August 27 - Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle
of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives. [18] Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin depicted by Vladimir Pchelin Main article: September - WWI: British armies and their Arab allies roll into Syria. September 3 - The Bolshevik government of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line. September 5 - Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Havrincourt - The British take a German salient. September 12-15 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. September 15-18 - WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 18 -WWI: Battle of Epehy - British approach the Hindenburg Line along the St Quentin Canal. September 19 - WWI: The British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Judaean Mountains. This day are fought the Battle of Tulkarm, and the Battle of Sharon, and the Batt Arara, which break the Ottoman front line stretching from the Mediterranean coast to the Judaean Mountains, while the Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20 - WWI: The British Army's Desert Mounted Corps launches the Battle of Nazareth by 5th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the Australian Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with the Battle of Samakh, and Capture of Tiberias. The Third Transjordan attack ends with ANZAC Mounted Division victory at the Second Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, the largest and bloodiest operation of the war for the American Expeditionary Forces. The Capture of Damascus begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI The Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Damascus. September 29 - WWI: Battle of St Quentin Canal begins; Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Division. The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Division. Kiswe is begun by 4th Cavalry Division, continuing the Desert Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 8-10 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 -WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai: British and Canadian troops take Cambrai from the Germans and the First and Third British Armies break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 12 - Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councils October 18 - The Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic. October 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 - WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30 The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1918 November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów. Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 6 - A new Polish government is proclaimed in Lublin. November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in Germany history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10 Luxembourg city, beginning the Lu the "Compiègne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compiègne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th hour of the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month. [21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. November 13 The Allied Occupation of Constantinople begins. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. November 14 Czechoslovakia becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic of Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of the November 18 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 20 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow.[22] November 21 - Lwów pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his
country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins. [23] November 25 - General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918 December 1918 December 1 By the Danish-Icelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Romania. The Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Yugoslavia) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.[27] Portuguese President Sidónio Pais is assassinated. Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 20 - Tomáš Garrigue Masaryk returns to the Czechoslovak Republic. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Greater Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Poznań by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 - Sinn Féin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Féin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons.[29] December 31 A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceaușescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 2 - Gudrun Zapf-von Hesse, German typographer, calligrapher and book-binder (d. 2019) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 15 João Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) [30] January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) [30] January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 1997) [30] January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1998) [ 1993) Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceaușescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 27 Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1997) John Forsythe, American actor (d. 2010) January 31 - Millie Dunn Veasey, African-American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 1994) February 6 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek) (d. 2003) February 12 - Julian Schwinger, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 14 - William L. Snyder, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 22 Don Pardo, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014) Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American television announcer (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Primee Content (d. 1940) Februar Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976) March 3 Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2012) March 5 - James Tobin, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March
16 - Frederick Reines, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) [37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2016) March 28 - Gonzalo Facio Segreda, Costa Rican lawyer, politician, and diplomat (d. 2018) March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1980) Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1982) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 – Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1982) George (d. 1980) Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1982) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 – Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1982) Kartist and art educationist (d. 1982) Kartist and art educationist (d. 1982) Kartist and art educationist (d. 1980) Kartist and art educationist (d. 1982) Kartist and art education (d. 1982) Kartist and art e Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 14 - Mary Healy, American actors, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2015)[38] April 16 - Spike Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002) April 17 William Holden, American actors (d. 1981) Anne Shirley, American actress (d. 1993) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 19 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 19 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2014) April 18 Gabriel Axel, 20 - Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39] April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001) Rodger Young. United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, host of television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, host of television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, host of television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Edu 1943) April 29 - Nils Östensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949) Mike Wallace Richard Feynman Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2018) May 4 Kakuei Tanaka, 40th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 1993) Ana Enriqueta Terán, Venezuelan poet (d. 2017) May 6 Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2017) May 9 Orville Freeman, American politician (d. 2003) Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953) May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2000)[42] May 17 - Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004) May 23 Frank Mancuso, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007) Naomi Replansky, American poet (d. 2023) May 27 - Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019) May 28 Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006) Johnny Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2019) Franco Modigliani June 2 - Kathryn Tucker Windham, American writer, storyteller (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) June 9 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996) June 15 - François Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1975) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) François Modigliani, Italian-born economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong
Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean Politician (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian (d. 2012) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubach 2008) June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South African writer public speaker (d. 2005) Pedro Yap, Filipino lawyer (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 2006) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2008) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'āhau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2008) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 2006) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'āhau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2007) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2008) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'āhau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2008) Alec July 5 Zakaria Mohieddin, Egyptian general, politician (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) July 8 Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2002) July 9 - Jarl Wahlström, Salvation Army general (d. 1999) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2014) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 1955) Ted Oldfield, English footballer (d. 2006) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Brenda Milner, Canadian neuropsychologist July 16 Bayani Casimiro, Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989) July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003) July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010) Nelson Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)[50] July 20 - Auður Laxness, Icelandic writer, craftsperson (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003) July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984) July 28 - Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993) July 29 - Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 1968) July 21 Vicente Almeida d'Eça, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019) Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 2 -Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American composer, conductor (d. 1990) August 26 Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020)[52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Oueiróz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 28 - Alejandro Agustín Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2020) September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010) September 4 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 6 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2001) September 9 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015) September 14 - James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020) September 15 - Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph
Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) September 10 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2015) Septemb 2018) September 22 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 24 - Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 26 - Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2018) September 27 - Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984) September 28 Ángel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic actor (d. 2019) September 30 Giovanni Canestri, Italian cardinal (d. 2015) Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2018) Jens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Coyne Long October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 1973) Robert Valker, American actor (d. 1 (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American politician, Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2006) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actor (d. 2008) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2006) October 27 Mihkel Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003) Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2007) Billy Graham Spiro Agnew November 1 - Ken Miles, British sports car racing engineer and driver (d. 1966) November 2 - Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003) November 4 Art Carney, American actor (d. 1994) November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018) November 8 Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2015) November 9 Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996) Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002) Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2019) November 10 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999) November 18 - Nicolás Kingman Riofrío, Ecuadorian journalist, writer and politician (d. 2018) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016) November 27 - Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020) November 29 - Madeleine L'Engle, American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000) December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995) Fergus Anckorn December 11 - Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actress and model (d. 2007) Duchess Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56] December 23 José Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2000) Kumar Pallana, Indian actor (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013) December 24 - Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2019) December 25 Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 26 - Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855) January 6 - Georg Cantor, German mathematician (b. 1845) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) Ellis H. Roberts, American politician (b. 1827) January 9 Max Ritter von Müller, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887) Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 10 - María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña, Spanish Roman Catholic religious sister and Blessed (b. 1848) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1850) January 28 - John McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskava Gustav Klimt Sultan Abdul Hamid II February 1 - Princess Leonilla Bariatinskava, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1868) February 6 - Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1862), Spanish flu February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian pacifist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 16 - Károly Khuen-Héderváry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1882) Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, 1st Ea March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1890) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American historian (b. 1838) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1887) March 26 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American historian (b. 1888) March 26 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 28 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, Neuropean (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 28 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, Neuropean (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 29 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 20 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) Mar athlete (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1854) April 4 - Hermann Cohen, German philosopher (b. 1842) April 5 - King George Tupou II of Tonga (b. 1874) April 11 - Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1873)[59] Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1850) Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Austrian statesman, Prime Minister (b. 1851) April 21 Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1856) Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892) April 27 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker,
Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Mag 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889) May 14 - James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper publisher (b. 1844) May 17 - William Drew Robeson (b. 1844) May 17 - William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844) May 18 - Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885) May 21 Sofia Hjulgrén, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 10 - Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1842) June 13 - Grand Duke Michael Romanov (assassinated) (b. 1878) June 15 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1888) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden Quentin Roosevelt Emperor Nicholas II of Russia Henry Macintosh July 3 - Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt, fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Tatiana Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1899) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russ (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duke Sergei Mikhailovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1869) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (Princess Elisabeth of Russia (b. 1895) July 22 Roy Earl Parrish, American politician (killed in action) (b. 1888) Manuel González Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1898) Alexey Schastny, Russian naval officer (executed) (b. 1881) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in ac policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1876) August 5 - Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876) August 10 Hungarian architect (b. 1845) August 10 Hun Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890) Erich Löwenhardt, German World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1868)[63] August 30 -

William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George Reid Eduard, Duke of Anhalt Prince Erik, Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician (b. 1845) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1889), Spanish flu September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 28 True Boardman, American sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858) Freddie Stowers, American Societaria, in action) (b. 1897) October 4 - Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1844) October 5 Roland Garros, French fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October 6 - Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1890) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish flu October 8 - Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1876) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1854) October 19 Harold Lockwood American actor (b. 1887), Spanish flu Prince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz, Swiss hotelier (b. 1850) Daniel Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 29 Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892) Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873) October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish flu István Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861) Wilfred Owen November 1 - Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1849) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896) November 4 Wilfred Owen, British poet, soldier (killed in action) (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White, American academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell University (b. 1832) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1899), Spanish flu November 9 Guillaume Apollinaire, French poet (b. 1880), Spanish flu Albert Ballin, German shipping magnate (b. 1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852) George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892) November 12 - Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926) November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish policican (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 19 - Joseph F. Smith, 6th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 19 - Joseph F. Smith, 8th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 19 - Joseph F. Smith, 8th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police o 1838) November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 4 - Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 5 - Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 9 - Samuel Swett Green, American library pioneer (b. 1837) December 11 - Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish flu December 13 - Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1872), assassinated December 20 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1863) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1853) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Literature - not awarded Peace - not awarded ^ Barry, John M. (2005). The Great Influenza; The Story of the Deadliest Pandemic in History. New York: Penguin Books. ISBN 978-0143036494. ^ "Historical Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans". World Digital Library. February 10, 2014. Retrieved June 22, 2014. ^ Penguin Pocket On This Day. Penguin Reference Library. 2006. ISBN 0-14-102715-0. ^ Engdahl, E. R.; Vallaseñor, A. (2002). "Global seismicity: 1900-1999" (PDF). International Handbook of Earthquake & Engineering Seismology. Part A, Volume 81A (First ed.). Academic Press. p. 674. ISBN 978-0124406520. Shores, Christopher (1969). Finnish Air Force, 1918-1968. Reading, Berkshire, UK: Osprey Publications Ltd. p. 3. ISBN 978-0668021210. ^ a b 100 years ago today: Reds take Tampere, Finnish Civil War begins - Yle News, January 27, 2018. Retrieved October 6, 2021. ^ Palmer, Veronica (1992). The Chronology of British History. London: Century Ltd. pp. 355-356. ISBN 0-7126-5616-2. ^ Royal Canadian Legion Branch # 138."2-Minute Wave of Silence" Revives a Time-honoured Tradition. Accessed on 5 June 2014. ^ The first was from Allahabad to Naini Junction in India on 18 February 1911, and the second from London to Windsor Castle on 22 June 1911. ^ "Women's Right to Vote in Canada". lop.parl.ca. Retrieved February 22, 2018. ^ "La Grippe Espagnole de 1918". Institut Pasteur. Archived from the original on June 4, 2011. A "CROWDS SEE OPENING OF TRADE EXPOSITION; Police Commissioner Enright Receives Keys for City at Formal Opening. PERMANENT SHOW PLANNED Borough President Bruckner Thanks Promoters for Choosing Site in the Bronx". The New York Times. July 20, 1918. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved October 2, 2019. ^ "Carpathia Sunk; 5 of Crew Killed" (PDF). The New York Times. July 20, 1918. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved October 2, 2019. ^ "Carpathia Sunk; 5 of Crew Killed" (PDF). The New York Times. July 20, 1918. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved October 2, 2019. ^ "Carpathia Sunk; 5 of Crew Killed" (PDF). ISBN 9781625850348. OCLC 883673275. ^ David S. Foglesong (2014), "Fighting, But Not At War", America's Secret War Against Bolshevism: U.S. Intervention in the Russian Civil War 1917-1920, UNC Press Books, ISBN 978-1469611136 ^ "Warilda". Uboat.net. Retrieved December 17, 2012. ^ Lichfield, John (July 7, 2014). "A History of the First World War in 100 Moments: The 'blackest day' of the German army". The Independent. London. Archived from the original on May 1, 2022. Retrieved July 7, 2014. A Lyandres, Semion (Autumn 1989). "The 1918 Attempt on the Life of Lenin: A New Look at the Evidence". Slavic Review. 48 (3). Cambridge University Press: 432-448. doi:10.2307/2498997. JSTOR 2498997. JSTOR 2498997. S2CID 155228899. ^ Werth, Nicolas; Bartosek, Karel; Panne, Jean-Louis; Margolin, Jean-Louis; Paczkowski, Andrzej; Courtois, Stephane (1999). The Black Book of Communism: Crimes, Terror, Repression. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. p. 74. ISBN 0-674-07608-7. ^ "Luxembourg's history : Mutiny in the Grand Duchy". today.rtl.lu. Retrieved April 23, 2024. ^ Pitt, Barrie (2003). 1918: The Last Act. Barnsley: Pen and Sword. ISBN 0-85052-974-3. ^ Massie, Robert K. (2004). Castles of Steel: Britain, Germany, and the Winning of the Great War at Sea. New York: Ballantine Books. ISBN 0-345-40878-0. ^ Biger, Gideon (2004). The Boundaries of Modern Palestine, 1840-1947. London: Routledge. pp. 55, 164. ISBN 978-0-7146-5654-0. Retrieved May 2, 2009. ^ "Unification of Montenegro and Serbia ends union with Montenegro". The Irish Times. June 5, 2006. Retrieved June 9, 2021. ^ Wainwright, Martin (August 23, 2010). "British warships sunk 90 years ago found off Estonian coast". The Guardian.
London. Retrieved August 24, 2010. ^ Huldén, Anders: Kuningasseikkailu Suomessa 1918. Helsinki: Kirjayhtymä, 1988. ISBN 951-26-2980-1. Page 189 ^ Wilson, Alexandra (2007). The Puccini Problem. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. p. 178. ISBN 978-0-521-85688-1. ^ Ward, Margaret (1983). Unmanageable Revolutionaries: Women and Irish nationalism. London: Pluto Press. p. 137. ISBN 0-86104-700-1. ^ Gussow, Mel (April 27, 1996). "Stirling Silliphant, 78, Writer; Won 'Heat of the Night' Oscar". The New York Times. ^ Shapiro, T. Rees (January 10, 2011). "Obituary: Richard 'Dick' Winters, courageous WWII officer portrayed in 'Band of Brothers'". Washington Post. Retrieved January 7, 2018. ^ Avery, Mary Ellen (2008). "Gertrude Belle Elion. 23 January 1918 - 21 February 1999". Biographical Memoirs of Fellows of the Royal Society. 54: 161-168. doi:10.1098/rsbm.2007.0051. ^ Traue, J. E., ed. (1978). Who's Who in New Zealand (11th ed.). Wellington: Reed. p. 120. ISBN 0-589-01113-8. ^ Tobin, James. "Autobiography", published in Nobel Lectures. Economics 1981–1990, Editor Karl-Göran Mäler, World Scientific Publishing Co., Singapore, 1992 ^ "Mickey Spillane, 88, Critic-Proof Writer of Pulpy Mike Hammer Novels, Dies". The New York Times. July 18, 2006. Glueck, Grace (February 2, 1989). "Elaine de Kooning, Artist and Teacher, Dies at 68". New York Times. ^ Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 80; Nobelist Discovered Neutrino". The New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 80; Nobelist Discovered Neutrino". The New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 68". New York Times. A Wilford, John Noble (Augu The New York Times. Retrieved February 5, 2015. ^ Jeremy Pearce (August 7, 2007). "Kai Siegbahn, Swedish Physicist, Dies at 89". The New York Times. ^ Wepman, Dennis. "Paar, Jack", American National Biography Online, Oxford University Press (Oxford, England). Retrieved January 8, 2019. ^ "Richard P. Feynman - Biographical". The Nobel Foundation. Archived from the original on July 1, 2006. Retrieved April 23, 2013. A Bernstein, Adam (October 21, 2009). "Accomplished Broadway actor immortalized Bond's Dr. No". washingtonpost.com. Retrieved December 12, 2014. Blyth Alan; Barker, Frank Granville (January 12, 2006). "Obituary: Birgit Nilsson". The Guardian. Archived from the original on October 25, 2017. Retrieved April 29, 2018. Saxon, Wolfgang (July 31, 2005). "Cicely Saunders Dies at 87; Reshaped End-of-Life Care". The New York Times. Retrieved June 22, 2018. Litsky, Frank (May 5, 2017). "Adolph Kiefer, a Gold Medal Backstroker in the 1936 Olympics, Dies at 98". The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved May 8, 2017. ^ "T.M. Aluko | Nigerian author". Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved May 28, 2020. ^ Rothstein, Mervyn (July 30, 2007). "Ingmar Bergman, Master Director, Dies at 89". The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved May 8, 2017. July 31, 2007. ^ Katie Hafner, "Jay W. Forrester Dies at 98; a Pioneer in Computer Models", The New York Times, November 17, 2016. ^ Mandela, Nelson (2004) [1994]. Long Walk to Freedom Volume II: 1962-1994 (large print ed.). London: BBC AudioBooks and Time Warner Books Ltd. p. 3. ISBN 978-0-7540-8724-3. ^ Keepnews, Peter (May 17, 2010), "Hank Jones, Versatile Jazz Pianist, Is Dead at 91", The New York Times. ^ Fountain, Nigel (February 26, 2020). "Katherine Johnson obituary". The Guardian. ISSN 0261-3077. Archived from the original on February 26, 2020. A Singh, K. Brahma (1990). History of Jammu and Kashmir Rifles, 1820-1956: The State Force Background. Lancer International. ISBN 978-81-7062-091-4. ^ "Efrem Zimbalist Jr., Star of '77 Sunset Strip' and 'The F.B.I.', Dies at 95". The New York Times. May 3, 2014. Retrieved June 9, 2018. ^ Panzer, Stephanie; Gill-Frerking, Heather; Rosendahl, Wilfried; Zink, Albert R.; Piombino-Mascali, Dario (2013). "Multidetector CT investigation of the mummy of Rosalia Lombardo (1918-1920)". Annals of Anatomy. 195 (5): 401-408. doi:10.1016/j.aanat.2013.03.009. PMID 23725823. ^ Kandell, Jonathan (June 14, 2007). "Kurt Waldheim dies at 88; ex-UN chief hid Nazi past". The New York Times. Retrieved October 18, 2022. ^ Mansour Khalid (October 12, 2012). War & Peace In The Sudan. Routledge. p. 65. ISBN 978-1-136-17924-2. ^ "William Hope Hodgson". www.fantasticfiction.com. ^ "Person: Hjulgrén, Edla Sofia". War Victims of Finland 1914-1922. Helsinki, Finland: National Archives of Finland. Retrieved July 23, 2023. ^ "Person: Hjulgrén, Edla Sofia". War Victims of Finland 1914-1922. Helsinki, Finland: National Archives of Finland. Retrieved July 23, 2023. ^ "Person: Hjulgrén, Edla Sofia". War Victims of Finland 1914-1922. Helsinki, Finland: National Archives of Finland. Retrieved July 23, 2023. Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finnish). Helsinki, Finland: Parliament of Finland. Archived from the original on October 16, 2014. A [On the life and work or content of Finland. Archived from the original on October 27, 2023. ^ "Admiral of the Fleet Sir Gerard Henry Uctred Noel GCB, KCMG". Admirals.org.uk. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Admiral of the Fleet Sir Gerard Henry Uctred Noel GCB, KCMG". Korbinian Brodmann (1868-1918)] ^ "Joseph Wehner". theaerodrome.com. Archived from the original on June 30, 2019. ^ "Person: Lonkainen, Matti". War Victims of Finland: National Archives of Finland. Retrieved December 16, 2023. ^ "These Nobel Prize Winners Weren't Always Noble". National Geographic News. October 6, 2015. Archived from the original on August 8, 2020. Retrieved January 19, 2021. Chandra, Siddharth, Julia Christensen, and Shimon Likhtman. "Connectivity and seasonality: the 1918 influenza and COVID-19 pandemics in global perspective." Journal of Global History 15.3 (2020): 408-420. Phillips, Howard. "'17,'18,'19: religion and science in three pandemics, 1817, 1918, and 2019." Journal of Global History 15.3 (2020): 434-443. Williams, John. The Other Battleground The Home Fronts: Britain, France and Germany 1914-1918 (1972) pp 243-92. New International Year Book 1918 (1919), Comprehensive coverage of world and national affairs, 904 pp Wickware. Francis Graham (1919). The American Year Book: A Record of Events and Progress... T. Nelson & Sons. Retrieved from " 3 > Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2023 (Thursday) 2023 (Thursday) 2022 (Wednesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2023 (Thursday) 2023 (Thursd 2020 (Monday) 2019 (Saturday) 2018 (Friday) 2016 (Wednesday) Day of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian
calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap year) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap year) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year (125th in leap year) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days rem bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7] 1776 - Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall Railway opens across the Royal Albert Bridge linking Devon and Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers and four civilians.[16] 1904 - The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17] 1912 - Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes. 1919 - May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces had invaded Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese naval forces had invaded Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany. 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students and south Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971 officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest building. [20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people. [21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aider Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 – Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe. [22] 1990 – Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 – Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 - Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 - One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria. [23] 2007 - Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya. [24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days.[26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637) 1634 - Katherine Ferrers, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1660) 1649 - Chhatrasal, Indian ruler (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1804) 1733 - Jean-Charles de Borda French mathematician, physicist, and sailor (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 - Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816) 1767 - Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847) 1770 - François Gérard, French painter (died 1837) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - William H. Prescott, American educator and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States House of Representatives (died 1862) 1796 - William H. Prescott, American historian and scholar (died 1859) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1822 - Charles Boucher ville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915) 1825 - Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1864) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American painter (died 1900) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1864) 1843 - Bianka Blume German opera singer (died 1896)[29] 1851 - Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1938) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1979) 1889 - Francis Spellman, American cardinal (died 1967)[31] 1890 - Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1984) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and administrator (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American actor (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1996) 1907 - Walter Walsh, American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2014) 1913 - Princess Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian journalist, author, and activist (died 2006) 1916 - Richard Proenneke, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 1993) 1921 - Edo Murtić, Croatian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 - Edo Murtić, Croatian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 -Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023) 1929 - Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2013) 1937 - Ron Carter, died 2013) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson, matriarch of
the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American football player and coach (died 2013) 1937 - Ron Carter, American bassist and educator 1937 - Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist and author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist and author (died 2019) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American political activist 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American actress and singer 1954 - Ryan Cayabyab Filipino pianist, composer, and conductor 1956 - Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-song guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria 1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter[35] 1973 - Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and manager 1978 - James Harrison, American football player[37] 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1980 - Andrew Raycroft, Canadian ice hockey player 1981 - Eric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer 1981 - Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38][39] 1981 - Dallon Weekes, American singer-songwriter and musician 1985 - Ravi Bopara, English cricketer 1985 - Fernandinho, Brazilian footballer 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and manager 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1988 - Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and manager 1988 - Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and manager 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer and manager 1988 - Lorenzo, Spanish footballer and man player 1991 - Brianne Jenner, Canadian women's ice hockey player 1992 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop of Freising 1003 -Herman II, duke of Swabia 1038 - Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960) 1406 - Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Herat (born 1438) 1519 - Lorenzo de' Medici, duke of Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1490) 1571 - Pierre Viret, Swissi theologian and reformer (born 1511) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1569) 1677 - Isaac Barrow, English mathematician and theologian (born 1630) 1684 - John Nevison, English criminal (born 1639) 1729 - Louis Antoine de Noailles, French cardinal (born 1651) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1686) 1774 - Anthony Ulrich of Brunswick, Prussian nobleman (born 1714) 1776 Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1776) 1816 - Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1761) 1824 - Joseph Joubert, French author (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1784) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1771) 1880 - Edward Clark, American lawyer and politician, 8th Governor of Texas (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1872) 1912 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1861)[44] 1916 Ned Daly, Irish rebel commander (Easter Rising) (born 1891) 1916 - John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1887) 1919 - Milan Rastislav Štefánik, Slovak general and politician (born 1880) 1922 - Viktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1877) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858).[45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1938 - Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1889) 1941 - Chris McKivat, Australian rugby player and coach (born 1880) 1945 - Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880) 1953 - Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1880) 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian politician, 4th Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American chemist and academic, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1886) 1973 - Jane Bowles, American author and playwright (born 1917) 1975 - Moe Howard, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant
(born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public banker (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born 1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez, Turkish tailor and politician (born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907) 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American singer and harmonica player (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Cathryn Damon, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927) 1993 - France Štiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1929) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian mar born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965)[51] 2005 - David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930) 2008 - Fred Baur, American colonel and journalist (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1923) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1964) 2012 - Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963) 2013 - Otis Bowen American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Morgan Morgan Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1914) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1923) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1923) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, American author and American author auth German physicist and author (born 1938) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American actress actress (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American actress (born 1947) 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American actress (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American actress (born 1947) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American actress (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American actress (born 1948) 20 (born 1913) 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1946)[53] 2016 - Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946)[56] 2021 - Oreg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1946)[56] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1946)[56] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1946)[56] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1946)[56] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1964)[56] 2024 - Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 196 Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Erank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Erank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[57] 2024 (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Japan) International Firefighters' Day May Fourth Movement commemorations: Literary Day (Republic of China) Youth Day (China) Remembrance Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance Day (China) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. A Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading Christian Theology in the Protestant Tradition. London: Bloomsbury T&T Clark. p. 290. ISBN 9780567566768; Christianson, Gerald (2012). "Wycliff's Ghost: The Politics of Reunion at the Council of Basel". Reform, Representation and His Age. New York: Taylor & Francis. p. 91. ISBN 9781003420835; Fastiggi, Robert L. (2017). The Sacrament of Reconciliation: Article Science Sci Anthropological and Scriptural Understanding. Chicago: Hillenbrand Books. p. 96, fn. 17. ISBN 9781595250438. Riis, Thomas (2015). "The States of Scandinavia, c. 1390-c. 1536". In Allmand, Christopher (ed.). The New Cambridge Medieval History. Volume VII: c.1415-c. 1500. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. p. 682. ISBN 9781107568914; Harrison, Dick (1997). "Murder and Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth-century Scandinavia". Scandia. 63 (2): 261. ^ Panton, Kenneth J. (2011). Historical Dictionary of the British Monarchy. Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press. pp. 159, 167. ISBN 9780810857797. ^ Hébié, Mamadou (2018). "The Acquisition of Original Titles of Territorial Sovereignty in the Law and Practice of European Colonial Expansion". In Kohen, Marcelo G.; Hébié, Mamadou (eds.). Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing. pp. 48-50. ISBN 9781782546863. ^ Kroessler, Jeffrey A. (2002). New York Year By Year: A Chronology of the Great Metropolis. New York: New York: New York University Press. p. 9. ISBN 9780814747513. ^ Snodgrass, Mary Ellen (2015). The Encyclopedia of World Ballet. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield. p. 175. ISBN 9781442245259. ^ Lippitt, Charles Warren (1906). The Rhode Island Declaration of Independence, May 4 1776. Providence, R.I Rhode Island Citizens Historical Association. p. 30. OCLC 1599182. ^ Rosenberg, Chaim M. (2017). Losing America, Conquering India: Lord Cornwallis and the Remaking of the British Empire. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland &
Company. p. 130. ISBN 9781476668123. ^ Maclachlan, Archibald Neil Campbell (1869). Napoleon at Fontainebleau and Elba: Being a Journal of Occurrences in 1814-1815. London: J. Murray. pp. 214-216. OCLC 2580699. ^ Piqueras, José Antonio (2020). "The End of the Legal Slave Trade in Cuba and the Second Slavery". In Tomich, Dale W. (ed.). Atlantic Transformations: Empire, Politics, and Slavery During the Nineteenth Century. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press. p. 83. ISBN 9781438477855. ^ Watson, William E.; Halus, Eugene J. (2015). Irish Americans: The History and Culture of a People. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC-CLIO. p. 171. ISBN 9781610694667. ^ Campbell, J.M. (November 1958). "Some New Brunel Letters". The Journal of Transport History (4): 201. doi:10.1177/002252665800300403. ^ Tucker, Spencer C. (2017). The Roots and Consequences of Civil Wars and Revolutions: Conflicts That Changed World History. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC=CLIO. pp. 269-270. ISBN 9781440842931. ^ Thorn, John (2012). Baseball in the Garden of Eden: The Secret History of the Early Game. New York: Simon & Schuster. p. 151. ISBN 9780743294041. ^ Green, James R. (2006). Death in the Haymarket: A Story of Chicago, the First Labor Movement, and the Bombing That Divided Gilded Age America. New York: Pantheon Books. pp. 5-8. ISBN 9780375422379. ^ "Naval Service Act | The Canadian Encyclopedia". www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca. Retrieved 4 May 2022. ^ Robert Osborne (1989). 60 Years of The Oscar. Abbeville Press. p. 8. ^ "Capone in Jail; Prison Next". Chicago Tribune. pp. 1-2; Manly, Chesly (May 4, 1932). "Capone Speeds to Atlanta". Chicago Tribune. pp. 1-2; Norris McWhirter; Ross McWh ISBN 9780851125121. ^ "Cassinga Day 2021, 2022 and 2023 in Namibia". PublicHolidays.africa. Retrieved January 18, 2021. ^ Legler, Robert D.; Floyd V., Bennett (September 2011). "Space Shuttle Missions Summary" (PDF). Scientific and Technical Information (STI) Program Office. NASA. pp. 2-32. Archived from the original (PDF) on May 12 2020. This article incorporates text from this source, which is in the public domain. ^ Ranter, Harro. "ASN Aircraft accident BAC One-Eleven 525FT 5N-ESF Kano-Aminu Kano International Airport (KAN)". aviation-safety.net. Aviation Safety Network. Retrieved 2022-05-03. ^ Nairobi, Associated Press in (2014-05-04). "Bus bombing in Nairobi leaves at least three dead". The Guardian. Retrieved 2021-05-22. ^ "Hockenheim W Series: Jamie Chadwick wins inaugural race". www.autosport.com. 4 May 2019. Retrieved 2021-06-26. ^ Marjanovic, Jelena; Bilic, Nikola (5 May 2023). "10 žrtava pomahnitalog Uroša, upucao 25: Jauci paraju nebo nad dva sela kod Mladenovca" [10 victims of crazed Uroš, shot 25: Screams tear the sky over two villages near Mladenovac]. Telegraf (in Serbian). Retrieved 4 May 2023. A Vaš, Gordana (2023-06-23). "Preminuo jedan od povređenih u masovnoj pucnjavi u Malom Orašju". N1 (in Serbian). Retrieved 2023-06-23. ^ Kutsch, Karl-Josef; Riemens, Leo; Rost, Hansjörg (22 February 2012). Großes Sängerlexikon Volume 4 (in German). De Gruyter. p. 456. ISBN 9783598440885. ^ "Obituaries in 1975". ESPNCricinfo. Wisden. 19 December 2005. Retrieved 4 May 2021. ^ Fogarty, Gerald P. (2000). Spellman, Francis Joseph (1889-1967), Roman Catholic prelate. doi:10.1093/anb/9780198606697.article.0801438. ISBN 978-0-19-860669-7. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved May 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved Max 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved Max 4, 2021. {{cite book}: website= ignored (help) ^ "Rober Fire Marshal Dobbins on 'Cheers,' Dies at 79". The Hollywood Reporter. Retrieved January 14, 2025. A Brackett, David (2001). "Jackson Five". Grove Music Online (8th ed.). Oxford University Press. doi:10.1093/gmo/9781561592630.article.46615. ISBN 978-1-56159-263-0. Hollabaugh, Lorie (27 August 2018). "Chris Tomlin To Headline Hollywood Reporter. Retrieved January 14, 2025. Bowl In May". MusicRow. Retrieved 27 April 2023. ^ Cho, Diane J. "Notable Figures & Moments in AAPI History to Celebrate This Week, May 1 to 10". people.com. People. Com. People. Com. People. Retrieved 6 May 2024. ^ "James Harrison". ESPN. Retrieved 27 April 2023. ^ Negga, Ruth (2017-05-04). Tonchi, Stefano (ed.). "Ruth Negga Reveals She's Embarrassed By Her Birthday And Doesn't Know Why". W (Video interview). Interviewed by Lynn Hirschberg. Condé Nast (publ.). ISSN 0162-9115. OCLC 1781845. Retrieved 2024-01-14. Lynn: 'What month were you born?' Ruth: 'August 'May...May 4th.' ^ Lewis, Tim (2017-01-29). Viner, Katharine (ed.). "Ruth Negga: 'There are films that really mark you. Loving is one of those for me."". The Guardian. eISSN 1756-3224. ISSN 0261-3077. OCLC 60623878. Retrieved 2024-01-13. ...a huge deal for a little-known, 35-year-old Ethiopian-Irish actor. ^ @rexorangecounty. "thanks for the birthday wishes". instagram. com. Instagram. Retrieved 6 May 2024. ^ Riis, Thomas (2015). "The States of Scandinavia, c. 1390-c. 1536". In Allmand, Christopher (ed.). The New Cambridge Medieval History. Volume VII: c.1415-c. 1500. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. p. 682. ISBN 9781107568914; Harrison, Dick (1997). "Murder and Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth-century Scandinavia". Scandia. 63 (2): 261. ^ "Lorenzo di Piero de' Medici, duca di Urbino | Italian ruler". Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved 18 January 2021. ^ Vicente de Cadenas y Vicent (1995). Pleitos de hidalguía que se conservan en el Archivo de la Real Chancillería de Valladolid: Maceira-Martinez Ballesteros. Ediciones Hidalguía, p. 23. ISBN 978-84-87204-69-2. Retrieved 19 July 2013. ^ "Nettie Stevens | American biologist and geneticist". Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved 2019-08-12. ^ Haavet, Inger Elisabeth (25 November 2024). "Gina Oselio". In Helle, Knut (ed.). Norsk biografisk leksikon (in Norwegian). Oslo: Kunnskapsforlaget. Retrieved 2 April 2025. ^ Mallon, Bill (11 July 2015). The 1900 Olympic Games: Results for All Competitors in All Events, with Commentary McFarland. p. 276. ISBN 978-0-7864-8952-7. ^ "William Brown Meloney Dead; Author and Stage Producer, 69". The New York Times. 1971-05-06. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved 2021-02-06. ^ v[an] H[elsdingen], P[eter] J. (1973). "Father Chrysanthus O.F.M. Cap.: 1 September 1905 - 4 May 1972". Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society. 2 (7): 148. ^ "Musician's Death Laid to Overdose". Los Angeles Times. June 13, 1987. Retrieved December 27, 2020. ^ Porter, David L. (2000). Biographical Dictionary of American Sports: Baseball. Greenwood Publishing Group. p. 1709. ISBN 978-0-313-29884-4. ^ "David Reimer and John Money Gender Reassignment Controversy: The John/Joan Case -The Embryo Project Encyclopedia". embryo.asu.edu. ^ "He was buried in a can of Pringles". A Silly Point. 2020-09-06. ^ "Dolphins Hall of Fame coach Don Shula dies at 90". ESPN. 5 May 2020. Retrieved 15 October 2021. ^ McLaughlin, Eliott C. (May 4, 2020). "Greg Zanis, known the nation over as 'The Cross Man,' dies at 69". CNN. Retrieved May 4, 2020. ^ "Nick Kamen: a life in pictures". The Guardian. 2021-05-06. ISSN 0261-3077. Retrieved 2021-05-08. ^ "Death Notice of Ronnie (Ron) Kavanagh (Fermoy, Cork) | rip.ie". rip.ie". rip.ie". rip.ie. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4,
2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2020. Retrieved May 4, 2024. ^ "Coal Miners Day 2 May 4. BBC: On This Day The New York Times: On This Day Historical Events on May 4 Retrieved from " Now that GCC is configured, you are ready to build the compiler may fail (return a nonzero status) and be ignored by make. These failures, which are often due to files that were not found, are expected, and can safely be ignored. It is normal to have compiler warnings when compiling certain files. Unless you are a GCC developers should attempt to fix any warnings encountered, however they can temporarily continue past warnings-as-errors by specifying the configure flag --disable-werror. On certain old systems, defining certain environment variables such as CC can interfere with the functioning of make. If you encounter seemingly strange errors when trying to build the compiler in a directory other than the source directory, it could be because you have previously configured the compiler in the source directory. Make sure you have done all the necessary preparations. If you build GCC on a BSD system using a directory stored in an old System V file system, problems may occur in running fixincludes if the System V file system. declaration of size t in sys/types.h. If you find that size t is a signed type and that type mismatches occur, this could be the cause. The solution is not to use such a directory for building GCC. Similarly, when building from the source repository or snapshots, or if you modify \*.l files, you need the Flex lexical analyzer generator installed. If you do not modify \*. I files, releases contain the Flex-generated files and you do not need Flex installed to build them. There is still one Flex-based lexical analyzer (part of the build machinery, not of GCC itself) that is used even if you only build the C front end. When building from the source repository or snapshots, or if you modify Texinfo documentation, you need version 4.7 or later of Texinfo installed if you want Info documentation to be regenerated. Releases contain Info documentation pre-built for the unmodified documentation in the release. Building a native compiler For a native build, the default configuration is to perform a 3-stage bootstrap of the compiler when 'make' is invoked. This will build the entire GCC system and ensure that it compiles itself correctly. It can be disabled with the --disable-bootstrapping is suggested because the compiler will be tested more completely and could also have better performance. The bootstrapping process will complete the following steps: Build tools necessary to build the compiler. Perform a 3-stage bootstrap of the compiler. This includes building three times the target tools for use by the compiler such as binutils (bfd, binutils, gas, gprof, ld, and opcodes) if they have been individually linked or moved into the top level GCC source tree before configuring. Perform a comparison test of the stage2 and stage3 compilers. Build runtime libraries using the stage3 compiler from the previous step. If you are short on disk space you might consider 'make bootstrap-lean' instead. The sequence of compiler are deleted as soon as they are no longer needed. If you wish to use non-default GCC flags when compilers, set BOOT CFLAGS on the command line when doing 'make'. For example, if you want to save additional space during the bootstrap and in the final installation as well, you can build the compiler binaries without debugging information as in the following example. This will save roughly 40% of disk space both for the bootstrap and the final installation. (Libraries will still contain debugging information.) make BOOT\_CFLAGS = '-O' bootstrap You can place non-default of '-g -O2', but should still work. In a few cases, you may find that you need to specify special flags such as -msoft-float here to complete the bootstrap; or, if the native compiler miscompiles the stage1 compiler miscompiles the stage1 compiler that were miscompiled, or by using 'make bootstrap4' to increase the number of stages of bootstrapped target libraries. Since these are always compiled with the compiler currently being bootstrapped target libraries. Again, if the native compiler miscompiles the stage1 compiler, you may need to work around this by avoiding non-working parts of the stage1 compiler. Use STAGE1\_TFLAGS to this end. If you used the flag --enable-languages=... to restrict the compilers to be built, only those you've actually enabled will be built. Please note, that re-defining LANGUAGES when calling 'make' does not work anymore! If the comparison of stage2 and stage3 fails, this normally indicates that the stage2 compiler has compiled GCC incorrectly, and is therefore a potentially serious bug which you should investigate and report. (On a few systems, meaningful comparison of object files is impossible; they always appear "different". If you encounter this problem, you will need to disable comparison in the Makefile.) If you do not want to bootstrap your compiler even if the target system is not the same as the one you are building on for example, you could build a powerpc-unknown-linux-gnu toolchain on a powerpc64-unknown-linux-gnu toolchain on a powerpc64-unknownwill be included by the top-level Makefile, bringing in any settings it contains. The default BUILD CONFIG can be set using the configurations are: 'bootstrap-O1' Removes any -O-started option from BOOT CFLAGS, and adds -O1 to it. 'BUILD CONFIG=bootstrap-O1' is equivalent to 'BOOT CFLAGS='-g -01''. 'bootstrap-O3' 'bootstrap-O3' 'bootstrap-O3' 'bootstrap-native' Optimize the compiler, not the targeted code. If you want the later, choose options suitable to the target you are looking for. For example '--with-cpu' would be a good starting point. 'bootstrap-lto' Enables Link-Time Optimization for host tools during bootstrapping. 'BUILD\_CONFIG=bootstrap-lto' is equivalent to adding -flto to 'BOOT\_CFLAGS'. This option assumes that the host supports the linker plugin (e.g. GNU ld version 2.21 or later or GNU gold version 2.21 or later). 'bootstrap-lto-noplugin' This option is similar to bootstrap-lto, but is intended for hosts that do not support the linker plugin. Without the linker plugin static libraries are not compiled with link-time optimizations. Since the GCC middle end and back end are in libbackend. a this means that only the front end is actually LTO optimized. 'bootstrap-ltc lean' This option is similar to bootstrap-lto, but is intended for faster build by only using LTO in the final bootstrap stage. With 'make profiledbootstrap' the LTO frontend is trained only on generator files. 'bootstrap-debug' Verifies that the compiler generates the same executable code, whether or not it is asked to emit debug information. To this end, this option builds stage2 host programs without debug information, and uses contrib/compare-debug to compare them with the stripped stage3 won't. This option is enabled by default when GCC bootstrapping is enabled, if strip can turn object files compiled with and without debug info into identical object files. In addition to better test coverage, this option makes default bootstrap-debug, this option saves internal compiler dumps during stage2 and stage3 and compares them as well, which helps catch additional potential problems, but at a great cost in terms of disk space. It can be specified in addition to 'bootstrap-debug'. 'bootstrap-debug'. 'bootstrap-debug'. 'bootstrap-debug'.' compare, it uses -fcompare-debug to generate, compare and remove the dumps during stage3, repeating the compilation that already took place in stage2, whose dumps were not saved. 'bootstrap-debug-lib' This option tests executable code invariance over debug information generation on target libraries, just like bootstrap-debug-lean tests it on host programs. It builds stage3 libraries with -fcompare-debug, and it can be used along with any of the bootstrap-debug options above. There aren't -lean or -big counterparts to this option because most libraries are only build in stage2 are used in stage3 host programs, so we wouldn't want to compile stage2 libraries with different options for compare-debug ckovw' Arranges for error messages to be issued if the compiler built on any stage is run without the option -fcompare-debug. This is useful to verify the full -fcompare-debug testing coverage. It must be used along with bootstrap-debug-lean and bootstrap-cet' is equivalent to adding -fcf-protection to 'BOOT CFLAGS'. This option assumes that the host supports Intel CET (e.g. GNU assembler version 2.30 or later). 'bootstrap-time' Arranges for the run time of each program started by the GCC driver, built in any stage, to be logged to time.log, in the top level of the build tree. 'bootstrap-asan' Compiles GCC itself using HWAddress Sanitization in order to catch invalid memory accesses within the GCC code. This option is only available on AArch64 systems that are running Linux kernel version 5.4 or later. 'bootstrap-ubsan' Compiles GCC itself using Undefined Behavior Sanitization in order to catch undefined behavior within the
GCC code. Note that it does not abort on errors by default. UBSAN OPTIONS can be set to change this, like 'UBSAN OPTIONS='abort on error=1:print summary=1:print stacktrace=1'. Building a cross compiler, it is not generally possible to do a 3-stage bootstrap of the compiler. This makes for an interesting problem as parts of GCC can only be built with GCC. To build a cross compiler, we recommend first building and installed native compiler. You can then use the native GCC compiler to build the cross compiler. The installed a native compiler needs to be GCC version 2.95 or later. performs the following steps: Build host tools necessary to build the compiler. Build target tools for use by the compiler such as binutils (bfd, binutils, gas, gprof, ld, and opcodes) if they have been individually linked or moved into the top level GCC source tree before configuring. Build the compiler (single stage only). Build runtime libraries using the compiler from the previous step. Note that if an error occurs in any step the make process will exit. If you are not building GNU binutils in the same source tree as GCC, you will need a cross-assembler and cross-linker installed before configuring GCC. Put them in the directory prefix/target/bin. Here is a table of the tools you should put in this directory: as This should be the cross-assembler. Id This should be the cross-linker. ar This should be the cross-archiver: a program which can manipulate archive files (linker libraries) in the target machine's format. ranlib This should be the cross-assembler. directory, and copy or link them to the proper place to for the cross-compiler to find them when run later. The easiest way to provide these files is to build the Binutils package. Configure it with the same --host and --target options that you use for configuring GCC, then build and install them. They install their executables automatically into the proper directory. Alas, they do not support all the targets that GCC supports. If you are not building a C library in the same source tree as GCC, you should also provide the target should also and crtn.o which are linked into each executable. There may be several alternatives for crt0.o, for use with profiling or other compilation options. Check your target's definition of STARTFILE SPEC to find out what start files it uses. Building in parallel GNU Make 3.80 and above, which is necessary to build GCC, support building in parallel. To activate this, you can use 'make -j 2' instead of 'make'. You can also specify a bigger number, and in most cases using a value greater than the number of processors in your machine will result in fewer and shorter I/O latency hits, thus improving overall throughput; this is especially true for slow drives and network filesystems. Building the Ada compiler GNAT prerequisites. Building the D compiler GDC prerequisites. Building with profile feedback to optimize the compiler binary. Experiments done on x86 using gcc 3.3 showed approximately 7 percent speedup on compiling C programs. To bootstrap the compiler with profile feedback, use make profiledbootstrap. When 'make profiledbootstrap' is run, it will first build a stagefeedback compiler is built using the information collected. Unlike standard bootstrap, several additional restrictions apply. The compiler used to build stage1 needs to support a 64-bit integral type. It is recommended to only use GCC for this. On Linux/x86 64 hosts with some restrictions (no virtualization) it is also possible to do autofdo build with 'make autoprofiledbootstrap'. This uses Linux perf to sample branches in the binary and then rebuild it with feedback derived from the current build is used, so when an error occurs it is recommended to clean before restarting. Otherwise the code quality may ref and the autofdo toolkit needs to be installed for this. be much worse. Return to the GCC Installation page