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3d shapes formulas pdf

Calculate the volume of the cuboid shown. Volume = $4 \times 18 \times 5 = 360 \text{ m}^3$ Calculate the surface area of the cuboid shown. Surface area = $(2 \times 4 \times 18) + (2 \times 4 \times 5) + (2 \times 5 \times 18) = 144 + 40 + 180 = 364 \text{ m}^2$ Surface Area and Volume of 3D Shapes We see solids everywhere where we look. Most of the time these solids are either in the shape of a cube, cylinder, and cone, etc., or in the shape that combines these shapes. It is essential in many of the real-life problems for us to know how to calculate the area and volume of these shapes. For example, a painter might want to know the area he/she has to paint for the given shape. Similarly, before making a metal sphere ball, we need to know how much material will be required. All these things require some knowledge of the volume and surface areas of the basic shapes. Let's see them in detail. Surface Area and Volume of Solid Shapes The surface area is the area that describes the amount of material used to cover a geometric solid while the volume can be defined as a measure of how much space the solid takes. It is essential to know the formulas for calculating the areas and volumes for basic shapes. Let's look at the surface of the following shapes: Cuboid The figure below shows the cuboid shape, this is the shape of our boxes, cartons, etc. our goal is to derive the formulas to calculate its surface area and the volume. Let's say the length of the cuboid is "l", the breadth is "b" and the height is "h". Surface Area of Cuboid To calculate the surface area of the cube, let's open it up like in the figure given below. Now the figure shows the flattened cuboid. It has 6 rectangles which correspond to the six faces of the cuboid. For the surface area of the cube, we need to find out the total area of all the rectangles. Total surface area = Area of rectangle 1 + Area of rectangle 2 + Area of rectangle 3 + Area of rectangle 4 + Area of rectangle 5 + Area of rectangle 6 $\Rightarrow (l \times h) + (l \times b) + (l \times h) + (b \times h) + (b \times h) + (b \times h) = 2(lh + lb + bh)$ Thus, the surface area of cuboid = $2(lh + lb + bh)$ Volume of Cuboid We know that the volume of a region is given by its magnitude, that is how much space it takes. The volume of a cuboid = base area \times height $= l \times b \times h$ IbhCube Cube is a solid shape with has all of its sides of equal length. We know that a cube is just a cuboid with all the sides equal. Our goal is to derive the formulas for calculating the surface area and the volume of the cube. Notice that all the sides are equal, and it looks similar to the cuboid. A cube is basically a cuboid that has all of its sides of equal length. That is, $l = b = h = a$ Where "a" is the length of the side of the cube. Surface Area of Cube Thus, putting this in the above formula Surface area of cube = $2(a^2 + a^2 + a^2) \Rightarrow 6a^2$ Volume of Cube Similar to above method, let's substitute the length of side in the formula. Volume = $l \times b \times h = a \times a \times a = a^3$ Right Circular Cylinder The cola cans we use are an example of a right circular cylinder. It can also be found in other places in our lives, for example, our pens also look similar to cylinders. The figure below shows a cylinder and its unrolled version which will be used for calculating surface area. Let's say the height of the cylinder is "h" and its radius is "r". Surface Area of Cylinder The figure above shows a cylinder when it is unrolled. It becomes easy to find its surface area once it is unrolled. Notice that the cylinder once unrolled looks like a rectangle. The breadth of the rectangle will be given by "h" but the length is given by the circumference of the cylinder. Circumference of the cylinder = $2\pi r$ Area of the rectangle = $2\pi rh$ Thus, the Surface area of the Right Circular Cylinder = $2\pi rh$ Total surface area of the right circular cylinder = Surface Area of the cylinder + Area of base = $2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2 = 2\pi(r+h)r$ Volume of Cylinder Volume = base area \times height = $\pi r^2 \times h$ = $\pi r^2 h$ Sphere A sphere is a three-dimensional figure (solid figure), which is made up of all points in the space, which lie at a constant distance called the radius, from a fixed point called the Centre of the sphere. The figure below shows a sphere, and its flattened version when it is cut. This is used to calculate the surface area of the sphere. Surface Area of a Sphere As similar to the above cases, we will cut the sphere and flatten it. In the figure, we can see that when a sphere is cut, it generates an area equivalent to four spheres. Thus, the surface area of the sphere = $4\pi r^2$ Volume of the Sphere This formula is proved experimentally, so we cannot present any proof here. Volume of Sphere = Cone A cone is a three-dimensional figure having the base as a circle and the height tapers and meets at a point in the end. Apex is the name of the pointed end of the cone, we see a lot of shapes in form of a cone in our everyday life, for example, the ice cream is in the shape of a cone, etc. In the figure below, the cone has a radius of "r", and a height of "h". Surface Area of Cone The surface area of the cone is given by Curved Surface Area of cone = $\pi r h$, Volume of Cone The volume of the cone is given by, Volume of Cone = Hemisphere Imagine a plane dividing the sphere in two equal parts, each part is known as a Hemisphere. The term hemisphere is used to explain the different parts on the globe. Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, eastern hemisphere, western hemisphere. Surface Area of a Hemisphere Since a Hemisphere is half a sphere, the Surface area will be half as well along with that, a base in the shape of a circle is also visible that too is included in the surface area of the hemisphere. Therefore, the surface area of a hemisphere = $2\pi r^2 + \pi r^2 = 3\pi r^2$ Volume of a Hemisphere The Volume of the Hemisphere will be half the volume of sphere. Volume of Hemisphere = Prism A Prism is a three-dimensional figure having two bases facing each other, these bases can be the shape of a triangle, rectangle, or any polygon. The material of prism is mostly fluorite, glass, plastic. The base of the prism can be regular or irregular, if the base is irregular, it is called as irregular prism. If the base of the prism is regular, the prism is a regular prism. Surface area of the Prism Let's look at the surface area of the Triangular prism. Surface area of the prism = $2(\text{area of triangular bases}) + (\text{area of rectangle with base } b \text{ and length } l) + 2(\text{area of rectangle with side } s \text{ and length } l)$. Surface area of the Prism = $2(l/2 \times b \times h) + 2(s \times l) + (l \times b)$ Volume of the prism The volume of the prism is the area of the square multiplied by the height/length of the prism. Volume of Prism = $1/2 bhl$ Let's see some sample problems on these concepts Sample Problems Question 1: Find the volume and surface area of a cube whose side is $a = 10\text{cm}$. Solution: We know the formulas for surface areas and volume. Surface Area = $6a^2 = 6(10)^2$ (Given $a = 10\text{cm}$) = 600 cm^2 Volume of the cube = $a^3 = (10)^3 = 1000 \text{ cm}^3$ Question 2: Find the volume and surface area of the water tank which is in the shape of a cylinder with a radius of 10cm and height of 40cm . Solution: We know the formulas for surface areas and volume for cylinder. $r = 10\text{cm}$ and $h = 40\text{cm}$. Surface Area of the cylinder = Curved Surface Area + Area of bases Volume of the Cylinder Question 3: Find the volume and surface area of an ice cream cone whose radius is 3cm and height is 4cm . Solution: An ice cream cone is basically a cone. We need to find the area and the volume for that cone. Since the cone is not closed from the top, we only need to find the curved surface area. Surface Area of cone, Volume of the cone, Question 4: Find the volume and surface area of the sphere whose radius is 10cm . Solution: Given $r = 10\text{cm}$. Surface Area Volume Question 5: Find the surface area of the hemisphere with radius 7cm , also find the volume. Solution: Surface area of the hemisphere = $3 \times 22/7 \times (7 \times 7) = 462 \text{ cm}^2$ Volume of hemisphere = 1437.33 cm^3 Question 6: Find the surface area of a triangular prism mentioned in the figure below. Solution: Surface area of the Prism = $(b \times h) + 2(l \times s) + (l \times b) = (5 \times 5) + 2(7 \times 10) + (5 \times 10) = 25 + 140 + 50 = 25 + 140 + 50 = 215 \text{ cm}^2$ 3d shapes formulas pdf. 3d shapes formulas volume. 3d shapes formulas surface area and volume. surface area of 3d shapes formulas. area of 3d shapes formulas. perimeter of 3d shapes formulas. 2d and 3d shapes formulas pdf.

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